4 butterflies are flying.
3 butterflies are resting on the flowers.
There are 7 butterflies altogether.

We write the number sentence:

$$4 + 3 = 7$$

This is **addition**. It means **putting together**.

Add 4 and 3. The answer is 7.
5. Subtract 1 from 5.

\[ 5 - 1 = \]

Begin with 5 and count backwards: 4


\[ 7 - 2 = \]

Begin with 7 and count backwards: 6, 5
(b) I group them by size.

Which group does each of these belong to?

(c) I group them by color.

Which group does each of these belong to?